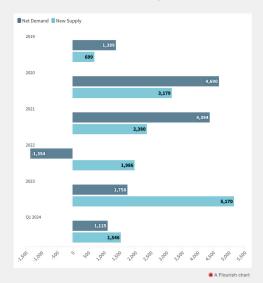


Supply & Demand 1Q 2024 1,125 Units QUARTERLY DEMAND 1,546 Units QUARTERLY COMPLETIONS

Annual Demand Vs Completions



Demand Trends

In the first quarter of 2024, the Indianapolis apartment market exhibited strong demand, with over 1,100 units newly occupied. This level of absorption significantly exceeded typical first-quarter figures, underscoring the market's robustness. Out of 24 submarkets in Indianapolis, 17 experienced positive net absorption during Q1 2024, with Fishers/Noblesville leading by recording 295 net new units occupied.

Construction Trends

In Q1 2024, the Indianapolis apartment inventory grew by 1,541 units, with the Carmel / Zionsville / Westfield submarket accounting for half of these additions. Consistent with historical trends, the suburbs of Indianapolis, particularly the Carmel area, remain key a development area, contributing 20.6% of the new inventory over the past year. Johnson County also saw significant activity, accounting for approximately 19.5% of the recent completions.

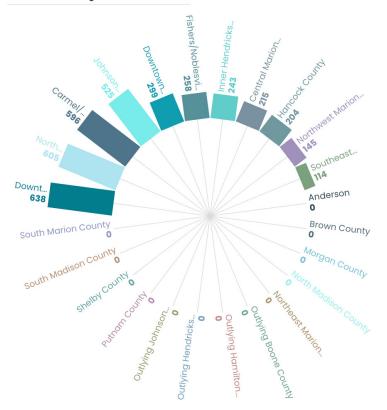
Occupancy & Rent Trends Occupancy Annual Rent Growth 10% 93% 92% 91% OCCUPANCY TRENDS **RENT TRENDS** The resurgence in rental demand that began last year, has While national rent growth has languished with a sub 1.0% annual ntinued into this year, with Q1 2024 marking the third consecutive increase over the past three quarters, Indianapolis has consistently outperformed, maintaining an annual growth rate above 2.0% during quarter of positive net absorption in the Indianapolis apartment market, following a year-long streak of quarterly negative the same period. Last quarter, Indianapolis ranked thirteenth among absorption in 2022. However, even with this notable improvement, the 50 largest U.S. apartment markets with a 2.3% increase in the first the introduction of new units led to a slight quarterly decrease in the quarter of 2024, raising the average rent for new leases to \$1,238. average market occupancy rate to 92.2%. On the localized level, Unlike many markets that are reverting to or falling below their longnineteen of the twenty-four submarkets experienced annual drops term averages, Indianapolis continues to exceed its historical in occupancy, though with varied degrees of declines. North average growth rate of 2.0%. All submarkets in Indianapolis, except Madison County outperformed the broader metro with a high the Downtown area, which experienced a 1.2% decline, reported year-over-year rent increases. Putnam County led the growth with occupancy rate at 98.4%, with four other submarkets exceeding an impressive 8.5% increase. 95.0%. Conversely, Northeast Marion County faced significant challenges, with 199 net move-outs this past year, marking it as the area with the lowest occupancy rate at 87.5%. MONTHLY RENT AS A SHARE OF INCOME MONTHLY MORTGAGE AS A SHARE OF INCOME \$1,846 Average Monthly Mortgage Payment

Submarket Rent & Occupancy

Submarket	Q1 2024 Occupancy	Annual Occupancy Change	Q1 2024 Effective Annual Rent Growth	Q1 2024 Effective Rent/Unit
Anderson	90.9%	-0.8%	5.3%	\$896
Brown County	93.6%	-0.9%	1.6%	\$659
Carmel/Zionsville/Westfield	93.8%	0.2%	0.2%	\$1,604
Central Marion County	90.6%	-0.7%	2.5%	\$1,008
Downtown Indianapolis	91.5%	-1.4%	-1.2%	\$1,517
Downtown Plainfield	92.9%	-2.7%	1.6%	\$1,392
Fishers/Noblesville	94.4%	-0.2%	2.3%	\$1,484
Hancock County	94%	-2.5%	5.6%	\$1,334
Inner Hendricks County	93.1%	-2.4%	2.2%	\$1,454
Johnson County	95.3%	1.3%	4.2%	\$1,257
Morgan County	95.5%	-1.1%	5.6%	\$866
North Madison County	98.4%	0.2%	1.2%	\$867
North Washington Township	89.9%	-0.1%	0.1%	\$1,242
Northeast Marion County	87.5%	-1.9%	2.5%	\$1,149
Northwest Marion County	93.6%	0.8%	7.1%	\$1,124
Outlying Boone County	94.2%	-1.8%	3%	\$1,395
Outlying Hamilton County	94.2%	-1.6%	1.4%	\$948
Outlying Hendricks County	89.1%	-1.1%	4.8%	\$710
Outlying Johnson County	95.5%	1.5%	2.2%	\$1,271
Putnam County	97.5%	-0.7%	8.5%	\$919
Shelby County	98.3%	-0.1%	2.6%	\$826
South Madison County	94.3%	-1.1%	5.2%	\$1,249
South Marion County	93.2%	0%	3.2%	\$1,178
Southeast Indianapolis	92.9%	0%	4.8%	\$1,133

Submarket Construction Pipeline

Units UC Delivering In the Next 4 Quarter



A Flo	urish	hierarchy	chart
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Submarket	Units UC Delivering In the Next 4 Quarters	Under Construction Units	% of Total Market Wide UC
Anderson	0	0	0%
Brown County	0	0	0%
Carmel/Zionsville/Westfield	596	1,981	29.2%
Central Marion County	215	223	3.3%
Downtown Indianapolis	638	1,306	19.2%
Downtown Plainfield	299	300	4.4%
Fishers/Noblesville	258	321	4.7%
Hancock County	204	541	8%
Inner Hendricks County	243	245	3.6%
Johnson County	525	754	11.1%
Morgan County	0	0	0%
North Madison County	0	0	0%
North Washington Township	605	609	9%
Northeast Marion County	0	0	0%
Northwest Marion County	145	150	2.2%
Outlying Boone County	0	246	3.6%
Outlying Hamilton County	0	0	0%
Outlying Hendricks County	0	0	0%
Outlying Johnson County	0	0	0%
Putnam County	0	0	0%
Shelby County	0	0	0%
South Madison County	0	0	0%
South Marion County	0	0	0%
Southeast Indianapolis	114	117	1.7%
Total	3,842	6,793	100%

* A Flourish table

Sales Activity

In the first quarter of 2024, the Indianapolis apartment market saw a substantial 35% increase in sales volume of single-asset conventional multifamily properties, reaching \$188.5 million. This performance not only marked an improvement over the same period in 2023 but also exceeded the pre-COVID five-year historical average for the first quarter, which stood at \$122.2 million. The number of property transactions doubled from the previous year to 12, reflecting an active market for deals despite tighter capital market conditions. Indianapolis's solid market fundamentals and a manageable construction pipeline are attracting investors. The increase in transactions within the Indianapolis market can largely be attributed to its dominance by private investors, who are generally more willing to accept a slightly higher level of risk compared to institutional investors. Amid the shifting dynamics of capital markets, institutional capital has largely moved to the sidelines. This trend is evident in markets with more active institutional involvement, which have experienced reduced transaction activity in recent quarters.

▲ Most Active Buyers (Previous 24 Months)

- Birge & Held
- The Connor Group
- Pepper Pike Capital Partners
- Pedcor Management
- Olive Tree Holdings
 - ▲ Most Active Sellers (Previous 24 Months)
- Brookfield AM
- Pangea RE
- Birge & Held
- JVM Realty Corp
- Kittle Property Group Inc

*Most Active Buyers and Sellers are based on the sale volume of apartment units

TRANSACTION VOLUME

\$188.5M

YTD Transaction Volume

34.9%

Y-O-Y Change

12 YTD

Individual Transaction Count

\$128k*

Price Per Unit

-11.4%

Annual PPU Change

* Trailing 40 average PPU

* Preliminary Data from RCA - Individual transaction \$2.5M +

Income & Expense Analysis

Please note that the income and expense data presented in this section is sourced from third-party providers. Our firm does not provide any warranty or guarantee as to the accuracy or reliability of this information. We recommend that users exercise their own discretion and professional judgment when interpreting and utilizing this data.

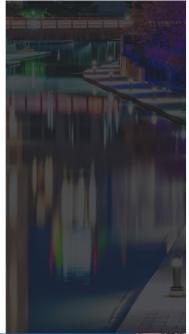
Income & Expenses

- Operating Income Metrics

Income Assumptions	◆ Value / Unit	\$ Year Change (%)	\$
Rental Income / Occupied Unit	\$1,088.39	8.8%	
Recoverable Expenses / Occupied Unit	\$61.54	14.3%	
Other Income / Occupied Unit	\$73.05	4.3%	
Total Income / Occupied Unit	\$1,222.98	8.8%	
Rental Income	\$1,000.02	8.3%	
Recoverable Expenses	\$56.55	13.8%	
Other Income	\$67.13	3.8%	
Total Income	\$1,123.70	8.3%	

- Operating Expense Metrics

Operating Expenses	‡	Value / Unit	‡	Year Change (%) \$
Payroll		\$120.70		6.5%
Repairs & Maintenance		\$47.20		9.8%
Leasing		\$52.27		4.9%
General		\$21.23		3.4%
Marketing & Advertising		\$14.40		13.4%
Repairs & Maintenance		\$122.35		10.3%
Cleaning		\$18.16		4.1%



Total Operating Expense	\$580.78	8.4%	
Other Operating Expensees	\$0.90		
Insurance	\$46.88	31.0%	
Real Estate & Other Taxes	\$110.32	8.3%	
Water/Sewer	\$62.49	3.4%	
Gas	\$4.30	-12.9%	
Electric	\$16.11	-16.4%	
Utilities	\$82.90	-1.9%	
Management Fees	\$46.60	9.2%	
General	\$30.99	7.6%	
Security	\$4.74	12.9%	
Administrative	\$35.73	8.2%	
General	\$81.36	12.1%	
Roads & Grounds	\$22.83	8.7%	

- Net Operating Income

 Value / Unit
 Year Change (%)

 Net Operating Income
 \$542.92
 8.1%





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